cªvPxb evsjvi BwZnvm I HwZ‡n¨i ¯§viK

wm‡jU †K›`ªxq gymwjg mvwnZ¨ msm`

ˆmq` geby

**Awfhvb †\_‡K Avj Bmjvn :**

1932 wLª÷v‡ã wm‡jU miKvix Avwjqv gv`ivmvi G‡KRb wbin cªK…wZi gymwjg QvÎ gynv¤§` byiæj nK KZ©…K nv‡Z wj‡L ÔAwfhvbÕ cwÎKvi hvÎv ïiæ n‡qwQ‡jv| c‡i GB eQiB AviI Ab¨v‡b¨i mv‡\_ civgk©µ‡g cwÎKvi bvg cwieZ©b K‡i ivLv nq Avj Bmjvn| m¤úv`K gynv¤§` byiæj nK| Avj Bmjv‡ni cªKvk GLbI Af¨vnZ Av‡Q| gbbkxj cvVK I †jLK ‰Zwi‡Z GB cªvPxb mvwnZ¨ cwÎKvi i‡q‡Q Abb¨ f~wgKv| 1947 wLª÷v‡ã evsjv‡K ivó«fvlv Kivi `vwe‡Z Avj Bmjv‡n m¤úv`KxqI †jLv nq| GQvovI gbbkxj cvVK I †jLK ˆZwi‡Z GB cªvPxb mvwnZ¨ cwÎKvi i‡q‡Q Abb¨ f~wgKv| 1987 wLª÷v‡ãi A‡±ve‡i g„Z¨yi c~e© ch©šÍ gyn¤§` b~iæj nK Avj-BmjvnÕi m¤úv`K wQ‡jb| Zvi g„Z¨yi †ek wKQyw`b ci ivwMe †nv‡mb †PŠayixi m¤úv`bvq Avj Bmjvn Avevi cªKvk nq| cieZ©x‡Z †Kgymv‡mi mvwnZ¨ m¤úv`K c`vwaKvi e‡j Avj-Bmjvn m¤úv`‡Ki `vwqZ¡ cvjb K‡ib| wewfbœ mgq `vwqZ¡ cvjbKvix Avj-Bmjvn m¤úv`Kiv n‡”Qb- gyn¤§` b~iæj nK (1932-87), ivwMe †nv‡mb †PŠayix (1994-98), Gg G Kwig †PŠayix (1998-1999| wZwb gvÎ GK msL¨v cªKvk K‡ib), Ave`yj nvB wgbvi (1999-2000), AvwRRyj nK gvwbK (2001-2002), Ave`yj nvwg` gvwbK (2003-6), †mwjg AvDqvj (2007-2010), bvRgyj Avbmvix (2011-2012), ˆmq` geby (2013-2014), Avãym mv‡`K wjcb (2015-2016), Ave`yj gywKZ Awc (2017-2020), †mwjg AvDqvj (2021-2022, †Kvb msL¨v cªKvk nqwb), Avng` gvneye †di‡`Šm (2023-24)| evsjvi BwZnv‡m Avj Bmjvn GKwU ¸iæZ¡c~Y© HwZnvwmK cwÎKv|

**†K›`ªxq gymwjg mvwnZ¨ msm`:**

Avj Bmjvn‡K †K›`ª K‡i wm‡j‡Ui gymwjg †jLK-wPšÍK‡`i g‡a¨ GKwU †mZy ˆZwi nq| Zviv fve‡Z \_v‡Kb Awef³ fvi‡Z wk¶v-mvwnZ¨-ms¯‹…wZmn bvbv †¶‡Î gymjgvbiv wcwQ‡q \_vKv wb‡q| Zviv fv‡eb Kxfv‡e †Kv\_vq †K Kv‡K `wg‡qI iv‡L| AZtci wcwQ‡q \_vKv gymwjg mgvR‡K GwM‡q †bqvi j‡¶¨B ZrKvjxb AMªmi wPšÍvi gvbylRb wg‡j MVb K‡ib †K›`ªxq gymwjg mvwnZ¨ msm`| Avj Bmjvn‡K †K›`ª K‡i msMVb M‡o †Zvjvi j‡¶¨ 1936 wLª÷v‡ãi 16 †m‡Þ¤^i nhiZ kvnRvjvj (i.)-Gi `iMvi †gvZvIqvwjø m‡iKIg Avey Rvdi Avãyjøvni evwoi ˆeVKLvbvq Av‡jvPbvi Av‡qvRb K‡ib gyn¤§` b~iæj nK| †mw`b Dcw¯’Z wQ‡jb GgGjG GW‡fv‡KU Avkivd DwÏb †gvnv¤§` †PŠayix, †`Iqvb †gvnv¤§` AvRid, gKeyj †nv‡mb †PŠayix, grm¨Rxwe †bZv wmK›`vi Avjx, Kwe Ave`yi iv¾vK, gyn¤§` b~iæj nK, ˆmq` Avwgiæj Bmjvgmn wm‡j‡Ui ZrKvjxb gymwjg †bZ…e…›`| mfvq gigx Kwe nvmb ivRvi cyÎ Kwe †`Iqvb GKwjgyi ivRv‡K mfvcwZ Ges `iMvi †gvZvIqvjøx G †RW Avãyjøvn‡K m¤úv`K K‡i mvwnZ¨ msm‡`i cª\_g KwgwU MVb Kiv nq| GB KwgwU‡Z mnmfvcwZ wQ‡jb GW‡fv‡KU Avkivd DwÏb gynv¤§` †PŠayix Gg Gj G, †gvnv¤§` gKeyj †nv‡mb †PŠayix Gg Gj G| mn-m¤úv`K wQ‡jb ˆmq` Avãyj nvwdR I †`Iqvb Awn`yi ingvb ivRv †PŠayix| m`m¨ †`Iqvb AvRid, ˆmq` Avwgiæj Bmjvg, BKevj †nv‡mb †PŠayix, gynv¤§` wmKv›`i Avjx, gyn¤§` byiæj nK, gynv¤§` Avãyi iv¾vK, Avey gyKZvw`i gynv¤§` iBm, Avey †gvnv¤§` Avãy¾v‡ni, †gvnv¤§` Avãyj evix †PŠayix, Avãyj nvB byi DwÏb|

**cª\_g †\_‡K mfvcwZ I mvaviY m¤úv`Ke„›`:**

cªwZôvKvwjb mfvcwZ †`Iqvb GKwjgyi ivRv †PŠayix `vwq‡Z¡ wQ‡jb 1938 wLª÷vã ch©šÍ| GB mgq mvaviY m¤úv`K wQ‡jb `iMv‡ni gyZvqvjøx m‡iKIg G †RW Avãyjøvn| 1938-1941 ch©šÍ gynv¤§` byiæj nK I Avãym myenvb †PŠayix wQ‡jb hyM¥mvaviY m¤úv`K| ZLb †Kvb mvaviY m¤úv`K wQ‡jb bv| 1938-1941 ch©šÍ mfvcwZ wQ‡jb mqdyj Avjg Lvb| 1941-1945 ch©šÍ mfvcwZ wQ‡jb †`Iqvb gynv¤§` AvRid| GB mgq gynv¤§` byiæj nK‡K mvaviY m¤úv`K wbe©vwPZ Kiv nq| 1941-1987 ch©šÍ gynv¤§` byiæj nK mvaviY m¤úv`K wQ‡jb| 1945-1948 ch©šÍ mfvcwZ wQ‡jb bRgyj †nv‡mb †PŠayix, 1948-1954 ch©šÍ wQ‡jb gwZb DwÏb Avng`, 1954-1967 ch©šÍ Avgxb~i ikx` †PŠayix, 1967-1969 ch©šÍ GW‡fv‡KU gkZvK †nv‡mb †PŠayix, 1959-1970 ch©šÍ G †RW we gRyg`vi, 1970-1994 wLª÷vã ch©šÍ †gvnv¤§` gymwjg †PŠayix| mvaviY m¤úv`K gynv¤§` byiæj n‡Ki B‡šÍKv‡ji ci 1987 wLª÷v‡ã fvicªvß mvaviY m¤úv`K nb bvmxi DwÏb Avng`| 1988-1992 wLª÷vã ch©šÍ mvaviY m¤úv`‡Ki `vwqZ¡ Av`vq K‡ib Avãyj Iqv‡n` Lvb, 1992-1994 †mk‡b mvaviY m¤úv`K kvgmyj Avjg †PŠayix, 1994-1998 †mk‡b mvaviY m¤úv`K ivwMe †nv‡mb †PŠayix| 1994 wLª÷v‡ã †gvnv¤§` gymwjg †PŠayixi B‡šÍKv‡ji ci fvicªvß mfvcwZ nb G GBP mv`vZ Lvb| Gici GwRG‡gi gva¨‡g 1994-2000 ch©šÍ mfvcwZ wbe©vwPZ nb †`Iqvb dwi` MvRx| GB †mk‡b mvaviY m¤úv`K wbe©vwPZ ivwMe †nv‡mb †PŠayix| 1998 wLª÷v‡ãi †g, Ryb, RyjvB GB wZb gvm fvicªvß mvaviY m¤úv`K wQ‡jb Gg G Kwig †PŠayix| 1998-2002 wLª÷vã ch©šÍ mvaviY m¤úv`K nviæby¾vgvb †PŠayix| 2001- 30 †g 2002 ch©šÍ G GBP mv`vZ Lvb wQ‡jb mfvcwZ, 2003-Gi †g gv‡m mv`vZ Lv‡bi B‡šÍKv‡ji ci fvicªvß nb Aa¨¶ gvmD` Lvb, cieZ©x mvaviY mfvq wZwb 2003-2006-Gi Rb¨ mfvcwZ wbe©vwPZ nb| ZLb Avevi ivwMe †nv‡mb †PŠayix mvaviY m¤úv`K nb| (GB KwgwU‡Z Avwg wbe©vwn m`m¨ wQjvg)| 2007-2010 †mk‡b ivwMe †nv‡mb †PŠayix mfvcwZ I nviæby¾vgvb †PŠayix mvaviY m¤úv`K wbe©vwPZ nb (GB KwgwU‡ZI Avwg m`m¨ wQjvg)| 2011-2014 ch©šÍ nviæby¾vgvb †PŠayix mfvcwZ Ges Ave`yj nvwg` gvwbK mvaviY m¤úv`K wbe©vwPZ nb (GB KwgwU‡Z mvwnZ¨ I ms¯‹…wZ m¤úv`K Ges Avj Bmjvn m¤úv`K ˆmq` geby)| 2015-2018 †mk‡b †gv. Avãyj AvwRR mfvcwZ wQ‡jb| GB mgq 2015-2016 †mk‡b AvwRRyj nK gvwbK mvaviY m¤úv`K Ges 2017-2018 †mk‡b †`Iqvb gvngy` ivRv †PŠayix mvaviY m¤úv`K wQ‡jb (ˆmq` geby wQ‡jb hyM¥mvaviY m¤úv`K)| 2019-2020 †mk‡b Av b g kwdK mfvcwZ Ges †`Iqvb gvngy` ivRv †PŠayix mvaviY m¤úv`K wbe©vwPZ nb| †gqv` DËx‡Y©i c~‡e© mfvcwZ Av b g kwdK mv‡ne B‡šÍKvj Ki‡j Gg G Kwig †PŠayix‡K fvicªvß mfvcwZ Kiv nb|

2021-2022 †mk‡b mfvcwZ wbe©vwPZ nb Aveyj gvj Ave`yj gywnZ Ges mvaviY m¤úv`K Ave`yj nvwg` gvwbK (GB †mk‡b ˆmq` geby hyM¥mvaviY m¤úv`K), Aveyj gvj Ave`yj gywnZ †gqv` DËx‡Y©i c~‡e© Gwcªj 2022-G B‡šÍKvj Ki‡j fvicªvß nb GW‡fv‡KU gywReyi ingvb †PŠayix| 2023-2024 †mk‡bi Rb¨ mfvcwZ wbe©vwPZ nb Gg G Kwig †PŠayix Ges ˆmq` geby mvaviY m¤úv`K| GB KwgwU‡Z mnmfvcwZ Avn‡g` b~i, AvdZve †PŠayix, Aa¨¶ ‰mq` gynvwÏm Avng`, †gv. Aveyj Kvjvg Lvb (Kvjvg AvRv`) I Aa¨vcK b›`jvj kg©v| mnmvaviY m¤úv`K GW‡fv‡KU Avãym mv‡`K wjcb, †Kvlva¨¶ Aa¨¶ †gv. Qqdyj Kwig †PŠayix nvqvZ, Avj Bmjvn m¤úv`K Avng` gvneye †di‡`Šm, mvwnZ¨ I M‡elYv m¤úv`K gvneye †nv‡mb, jvB‡eªwi m¤úv`K ˆmq` †gvnv¤§` Zv‡ni, mnKvix jvB‡eªwi m¤úv`K BQgZ nvwbdv †PŠayix| Kvh©Kix KwgwUi m`m¨ Aa¨vcK †`Iqvb G GBP gvngy` ivRv †PŠayix, †mwjg AvDqvj, RMjy †PŠayix, †gv¯ÍvK Avng` `xb, W. †gv. Rwdi DwÏb (Rwdi †mZy), †iRIqvb Avng`, wcªÝ m`iæ¾vgvb †PŠayix, †gv. Rv‡n`yi ingvb †PŠayix, Kvgvj ˆZqe, dvqhyi ivngvb, Bg`v`yj nK †bvgvbx I †gv. Kvgiæj Avjg|

**fvlv Av‡›`vj‡b †Kgymvm**

cvwK¯Ívb cªwZôvi ci ivóªfvlvi cªm½wU m‡e DwK SywK gvi‡Q| ¶gZvq hviv Zv‡`i ¯^cœ D`©~B n‡e cvwK¯Ív‡bi ivóªfvlv| †m mgq G‡`‡ki gvby‡li cªv‡Yi AvKywZ evsjv‡K ivóªfvlv Kivi `vwe †mB 47-G Zyj‡jv wm‡j‡Ui †K›`ªxq gymwjg mvwnZ¨ msm`| mvwnZ¨ msm`B 1947 mv‡ji 9 b‡f¤^i ivóªfvlv wel‡q GKwU mfv K‡i| GB mfv‡ZB wewkó wk¶vwe` gymwjg †PŠayix cvwK¯Ív‡bi ivóªfvlv kxl©K GKwU cªeÜ Dc¯’vcb K‡ib| cªeÜwU‡Z wZwb evsjvi c‡¶ †Rviv‡jv hyw³ Zy‡j a‡ib| †mB b‡f¤^‡iB 30 ZvwiL mvwnZ¨ msm` ivóªfvlv wb‡q wm‡j‡Ui Avwjqv gv`ªvmv wgjbvqZ‡b GKwU mfvi Av‡qvRb K‡i| msm‡`i ZLb wbR¯^ †Kvb wgjbvqZb bv \_vKvq Avwjqv wgjbvqZb‡KB mfvi Rb¨ †e‡Q †bqv n‡qwQ‡jv| cªavb e³v wQ‡jb ˆmq` gyRZev Avjx| wZwb evsjv fvlvi c¶ †jLv `xN© cªe‡Üi Ask we‡kl co‡Z m¶g n‡qwQ‡jb| mfvwU mym¤úbœ n‡Z †`qwb D`©yi mg\_©Kiv| mvwnZ¨ msm‡`i D‡`¨v‡M ivóªfvlv evsjvi c‡¶ AbywôZ `y‡Uv mfv‡ZB mfvcwZZ¡ K‡ib gwZb D``xb Avng`|

**cvVvMvi**

wewkó †jLK Aveyj dRj e‡j‡Qb, †h eBwU †jL‡Ki wb‡Ri Kv‡QI \_v‡K bv, †mB eBwU †Kgymv‡mi cvVvMv‡i cvIqv hvq| mIMvZ m¤úv`K †gvnv¤§` bvwmi DwÏb Zvi Ôevsjv mvwn‡Z¨ mIMvZ hyMÕ bv‡gi †h wekvj eBwU wj‡L‡Qb Gi me¸‡jv Z\_¨ †Kgymv‡mi cvVvMvi †\_‡K †bIqv| bvwmi DwÏb Zvi eBwU †jLvi Rb¨ mvwnZ¨ msm‡` msiw¶Z me¸‡jv mIMvZ cwÎKv Zvi wb‡Ri Kv‡Q wb‡q hvb| Aek¨ cwÎKv¸‡jv Avi †diZ †`Iqv nqwb| e`iDwÏb Dgi Zvi fvlv Av‡›`vjb eB‡qi f~wgKvq D‡jøL K‡i‡Qb eB‡qi Z\_¨¸‡jv †Kgymvm †\_‡K msM…nxZ| †Kgymv‡mi cvVvMv‡i GLb eB‡qi msLv cªvq j¶vwaK| cvVvMv‡i msiw¶Z eB‡qi ˆewkó¨ n‡”Q †ewki fvM eB‡qi eqm lvU eQ‡ii †ewk| GL‡bv A‡bK †jLK Zvi cyi‡bv eBwU mvwnZ¨ msm‡`i cvVvMv‡i †LvuR K‡ib| gvÎ 19wU eB wb‡q mvwnZ¨ msm‡`i cvVvMv‡ii hvÎv ïiæ n‡qwQ‡jv| GLb cªwZw`b kZ kZ cvVK mvwnZ¨ msm` cvVvMv‡i e‡m eB, cwÎKv, g¨vMvwRb co‡Z cv‡ib| eB evwo‡Z wb‡q coviI e¨e¯’v Av‡Q| cvVvMv‡i eB‡qi msL¨v w`b w`b †e‡oB Pj‡Q| mvwnZ¨ msm` eB covq Drmvn †`evi R‡b¨ cªwZ eQi †kªô cvVK‡K cyi¯‹vi w`‡q \_v‡K|

**†Kgymvm eB‡gjv**

cª\_g †Kgymvm eB‡gjv nq 2000 mv‡ji 24, 25 I 26 gvP©| ¯^vaxbZv w`em Dcj‡¶ wZbw`b e¨vcx eB‡gjvi Av‡qvRb Kiv nq| cª\_g †Kgymvm eB‡gjvi D‡Øvab K‡ib ZrKvjxb †`Iqvb dwi` MvRx| GB avivevwnKZvq wØZxq eB‡gjv 2005, Z…Zxq eB‡gjv 2006, PZy\_© eB‡gjv 2007, cÂg eB‡gjv 2009, lô eB‡gjv 2012, mßg eB‡gjv 2014, Aóg eB‡gjv 2015, beg eB‡gjv 2016, `kg eB‡gjv 2017, GKv`k eB‡gjv 2018, Øv`k eB‡gjv 2019, Î‡qv`k eB‡gjv 2020 PZy`©k eB‡gjv 2021 Ges cÂ`k †Kgymvm eB‡gjv 2022 mv‡ji gvP© gv‡m AbywôZ nq|

AvenvIqvi cªwZK~jZvi K\_v we‡ePbv K‡i Ges weR‡qi gvm Dcj‡¶ †lvok †Kgymvm eB‡gjv wW‡m¤^i gv‡m Kivi wm×všÍ †bb †Kgymvm KZ©…c¶| 10 wW‡m¤^i 2022 †\_‡K 20 wW‡m¤^i 2022 ch©šÍ AbywôZ n‡e †Kgymvm eB‡gjv|

**Rv`yNi**

†Kgymv‡mi mv‡eK mfvcwZ fvlv‰mwbK gwZb DÏxb Avng‡`i bv‡g Pvi nvRv‡iiI †ewk msMªn wb‡q cªwZwôZ GKwU Rv`yNi Av‡Q| gvbyl wewµi `wjj, cªvPxb bvMwiwjwc, `yBgY IR‡bi nvwZi `vuZ, wØZxq wek¦hy‡×i wewfbœ ¯§…wZ, 13k kZvwãi Kv‡jv cv\_‡i ˆZwi ˆZRmcÎ I Kvgvimn Kv‡ji weeZ©‡b nvwi‡q hvIqv AmsL¨ ¯§„wZ aviY K‡i Av‡Q GB Rv`yNiwU|